Proposition:
$$2+3r+3r^2+\dots+3r^{n-1}=2\cdot\frac{r^n-1}{r-1}$$
 $n \ge 1$

prount: By returnate. Sur n .

 $\begin{bmatrix} n-1 \\ n-1 \end{bmatrix}$ $2r^0=2\cdot 1=3\cdot \frac{r^1-1}{r-1}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} n-1 \\ n-1 \end{bmatrix}$ $2r^0=2\cdot 1=3\cdot \frac{r^1-1}{r-1}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} n-1 \\ n-1 \end{bmatrix}$ by p de $n \ge 1$. $2+3r+\dots+2r^{n-1}=2\cdot \frac{r^n-1}{r-1}$
 $2+3r+\dots+2r^{n-1}+2r^{(n+1)-1}=2+2r+\dots+2r^{n-1}+2r^n$
 $2\cdot \frac{r^n-1}{r-1}$ pr by de $n \ge 1$.

 $2\cdot \frac{r^n-1}{r-1}+2\cdot r^n$
 $2\cdot \frac{r^n-1}{r-1}+2\cdot r^n$

 $= 2 \cdot \frac{r^{m-1}}{r-1} \qquad CAFD$